

## REPASO DEL PRESENTE

### A LOS VERBOS REGULARES

#### SUBJECT PRONOUNS

SUBJECT PRONOUNS		-AR verbs		-ER/-IR verbs	
YO	nosotros/as	-o	-amos	-o	-emos (-imos)
TÚ	vosotros/as	-as	-áis	-es	-éis (-ís)
Él/ella/ud.	ellos/ellas/Uds. =they =you guys	-a	-an	-e	-en

#### Regular Verbs in the Present (from Spanish 1 & 2)

##### -AR verbs

acampar= to camp  
 alquilar= to rent  
 andar= to walk/ride  
 apagar= to turn off/put out  
 arreglar= to fix/tidy-up  
 ayudar= to help  
 bailar= to dance  
 bajar= to go down  
 bajar archivos/música/fotos= to download  
 files/music/photos  
 bucear= to scuba dive  
 buscar= to look for  
 caminar= to walk  
 cantar= to sing  
 celebrar= to celebrate  
 cenar= to eat dinner  
 cocinar= to cook  
 coleccionar= to collect  
 comprar= to buy  
 conversar= to converse/have a  
 conversation  
 cortar= to cut  
 crear= to create  
 cuidar (a)= to take care of  
 decorar= to decorate  
 desayunar= to eat breakfast  
 descansar= to rest  
 desear= to want/wish for/desire  
 dibujar= to draw  
 diseñar= to design  
 disfrutar de= to enjoy  
 doblar= to turn  
 echar carreras= to run races  
 escuchar= to listen  
 enseñar= to teach  
 enviar= to send  
 esquiar= to ski  
 estornudar= to sneeze  
 estudiar= to study

grabar= to record  
 hablar= to talk/speak  
 intercambiar= to exchange  
 lavar= to wash  
 limpiar= to clean  
 llegar= to arrive  
 llevar= to take  
 mezclar= to mix  
 mirar= to watch  
 montar a caballo= to ride a horse  
 montar en bicicleta= to ride a bike  
 nadar= to swim  
 navegar por Internet= to navigate/  
 surf the web  
 necesitar= to need  
 odiar= to hate  
 organizar= to organize  
 parar= to stop  
 participar= to participate  
 pasar el rato= to pass/spend time  
 pasar la aspiradora= to vacuum  
 pasar tiempo= to pass/spend time  
 pasear= to go for a walk  
 pasear en bote= to go boating  
 patinar= to skate  
 patinar en línea= to in-line skate/  
 rollerblade  
 pescar= to fish  
 pintar= to paint  
 platicar= to chat  
 platicar en línea= to chat online  
 practicar= to practice  
 preguntar= to ask  
 preparar= to prepare  
 presentar un examen= to take a test  
 prestar= to lend  
 programar= to program  
 quitar la mesa= to clear the table  
 regresar= to go back/return  
 sacar= to take out  
 sacar buenas/malas notas= to get good/  
 bad grades

saltar= to jump  
 tocar= to play [an instrument]  
 tomar= to drink/take  
 trabajar= to work  
 trabajar en mecánica= to work on/fix  
 cars  
 trepar a los árboles= to climb trees  
 trotar= to jog  
 usar= to use  
 usar lentes= to use/wear glasses  
 visitar= to visit

##### -ER verbs

aprender (a)= to learn  
 barrer= to sweep  
 beber= to drink  
 comer= to eat  
 correr= to run  
 coser= to sew  
 deber= to ought to/should  
 leer= to read  
 tejer= to knit  
 vender= to sell

##### -IR verbs

abrir= to open  
 añadir= to add  
 asistir (a)= to attend  
 compartir= to share  
 describir= to describe  
 escribir= to write  
 interrumpir= to interrupt  
 permitir= to permit/allow  
 prohibir= to prohibit/forbid  
 sacudir= to dust  
 subir= to go up  
 vivir= to live

## B LOS VERBOS IRREGULARES (from Spanish 1 & 2)

### Really Irregular:

ir= to go

voy	vamos
vas	vais
va	van

ser= to be

soy	somos
eres	sois
es	son

construir= to build/construct

construyo	construimos
construyes	construís
construye	construyen

### Really Irregular YO forms:

estar= to be (yo estoy)  
 estar harto/a de= to be fed up with  
 estar mal= to be sick  
 estar resfriado/a= to have a cold  
 estar loco/a por= to be crazy about  
 dar= to give (yo doy)  
 dar una vuelta por= to walk/drive around  
 recoger= to pick up (yo recojo)

saber= to know (yo sé)  
 ver= to see (yo veo)  
 conocer= to be familiar with (yo conozco)  
 conducir= to drive (yo conduzco)  
 crecer= to grow (yo crezco)

### -GO Verbs:

venir (ie)= to come (yo vengo)  
 tener (ie)= to have (yo tengo)  
 poner= to put/place (yo pongo)  
 salir= to go out/leave (yo salgo)  
 hacer= to make/do (yo hago)  
 decir (i)= to say/tell (yo digo)  
 traer= to bring (yo traigo)  
 seguir (i)= to follow (yo sigo)

### GUSTAR (and other verbs like it):

(A mí) me (A nosotros/as) nos  
 (A ti) te (A vosotros/as) os + gusta(n) ...  
 (A ella Ud.) le (A ellos Uds.) les

doler (ue)= to hurt/ache  
 encantar= to love  
 fascinar= to absolutely love

fastidiar= to annoy  
 interesar= to be interested in

molestar= to bother  
 parecer= to seem

### STEM-CHANGING VERBS:

#### E > IE

calentar= to heat up/warm up something  
 comenzar= to start/begin  
 empezar= to start/begin  
 entender= to understand  
 merendar= to snack  
 pensar= to think  
 perder= to lose  
 preferir= to prefer  
 querer= to want  
 nevar= to snow (only use nieva)  
 regar= to water

sentir= to feel  
 tener (go)= to have  
 venir (go)= to come

#### O > UE

almorzar= to eat lunch  
 contar= to count/tell  
 costar= to cost (\* use cuستا/cuestan)  
 dormir= to sleep  
 encontrar= to find  
 jugar\* (u > ue) to play [a game/sport]  
 llover= to rain (\* only use llueve)

poder= to be able/can  
 probar= to try/taste  
 volver= to come back/go back/return

#### E > I

decir (go)= to say/tell  
 pedir= to ask for/order  
 repetir= to repeat  
 seguir (go)= to follow  
 servir= to serve  
 vestir= to dress

### Los Verbos Reflexivos:

#### -AR

acostarse (ue)= to go to bed  
 afeitarse= to shave  
 bajarse de/del= to get off of (bus, etc.)  
 bañarse= to bathe  
 calentarse (ie)= to warm up (body)  
 cansarse= to get tired  
 cepillarse= to brush [one's hair]  
 columpiarse= to swing [on a swing]  
 cortarse= to cut oneself/one's...  
 darse\* un golpe en...= to bump one's...  
 despertarse (ie)= to wake up  
 ducharse= to shower  
 encontrarse (ue)= to meet up  
 enojarse= to get angry/mad  
 enfermarse= to get sick  
 estirarse= to stretch

lastimarse= to injure oneself  
 lavarse= to wash oneself/one's...  
 levantarse= to get up/stand up  
 llevarse bien/mal= to get along well/badly  
 maquillarse= to put on make-up  
 peinarse= to comb  
 pelearse= to fight  
 quedarse= to stay  
 quemarse= to burn oneself/sunburn  
 quitarse= to take off  
 relajarse= to relax  
 resfriarse= to catch a cold  
 sacarse= to take off  
 secarse= to dry oneself  
 sentarse (ie)= to sit down  
 vendarse= to bandage/wrap

#### -ER

caerse (go)= to fall down  
 perderse (ie)= to get lost  
 ponerse (go)= to put on  
 romperse= to break  
 torcerse (ue)= to sprain/twist

#### -IR

aburrirse= to get bored  
 dormirse (ue)= to fall asleep  
 sentirse (ie)= to feel  
 subirse a/al= to get on (train, etc.)  
 vestirse (i)= to get dressed

#### Reflexive pronouns

me	nos
te	os
se	se

put the pronoun before the conjugated verb!